

SKRIPSI

**ANALISA KEHILANGAN PANAS YANG TERJADI PADA MESIN
PEREBUSAN KELAPA SAWIT (STERILIZER) DENGAN
KAPASITAS 60 TON/JAM PADA PKS ASAM JAWA
DI LABUHAN BATU SELATAN**

Oleh :

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**PROGRAM STUDI TEKNIK MESIN
FAKULTAS TEKNIK
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM SUMATERA UTARA
MEDAN
2025**

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Ujian Sarjana Program Studi Teknik Mesin Fakultas Teknik
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Demikian pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenar-benarnya untuk digunakan sebagai mana mestinya.

Medan, Desember 2025

Yang menyatakan

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DAFTAR ISI

	Halaman
LEMBAR PENGESAHAN	ii
LEMBAR PENGESAHAN	iii
PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN	iv
ABSTRAK	v
ABSTRAK	vi
KATA PENGANTAR.....	vii
DAFTAR ISI.....	viii
DAFTAR TABEL	xi
DAFTAR GAMBAR.....	xii
BAB 1 PENDAHULUAN.....	1
1.1 Latar Belakang	1
1.2 Rumusan Masalah	3
1.3 Batasan Masalah.....	3
1.4 Tujuan Penelitian.....	3
1.5 Manfaat Penelitian.....	4
BAB 2 TINJAUAN PUSTAKA.....	5
2.1. Kelapa Sawit	5
2.2. Stasiun <i>Sterilizer</i>	8
2.3. Boiler.....	13
2.4. Steam (Uap).....	14
2.5. Panas.....	15

	2.6. Perpindahan Panas.....	16
	2.7. Keseimbangan Energi	20
	2.8. Kondensasi	22
	2.9. Konduktivitas Termal (Daya Hantar Panas)	25
	2.10. Efisiensi Termal	31
BAB 3	METODOLOGI PENELITIAN	32
	3.1. Tempat Dan Waktu	32
	3.2. Metode Penelitian.....	32
	3.3. Alat Dan Bahan	33
	3.4. Proses Perebusan	38
BAB 4	HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN.....	39
	4.1. Data Hasil Pengujian.....	39
	4.2. Kehilangan Panas	52
	4.3. Menghitung Total Kehilangan Panas	74
	4.4. Energi Masuk <i>Sterilizer</i>	77
	4.5. Keseimbangan Energi	80
	4.6. Efisiensi Thermal	84
BAB 5	KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN.....	89
	5.1. Kesimpulan.....	86
	5.2. Saran.....	90
	DAFTAR PUSTAKA	91
	LAMPIRAN	93

DAFTAR TABEL

Tabel 2.1 Tahap Proses Perebusan <i>Triple Peak</i>	12
Tabel 3.1 Spesifikasi Stasiun <i>Sterilizer</i>	36
Tabel 3.2 Spesifikasi Lori <i>Sterilizer</i>	37
Tabel 4.1 Data Hasil Pengujian	39
Tabel 4.2 Data Berdasarkan Temperatur Pada Setiapap Pengujian	40
Tabel 4.3 Data Menghitung Koefisien Konveksi Steam Setiap Pengujian	41
Tabel 4.4 Data Menghitung Koefisien Konveksi Udara Setiapap Pengujian .	48

DAFTAR GAMBAR

Gambar 2.1 Kelapa Sawit	5
Gambar 2.2 Stasiun <i>Sterilizer</i>	8
Gambar 2.3 <i>Sterilizer</i> Vertikal	9
Gambar 2.4 <i>Sterilizer</i> Horizontal	10
Gambar 2.5 Stasiun Boiler	14
Gambar 2.6 Perpindahan Panas Konduksi	17
Gambar 2.7 Perpindahan Panas Konveksi	19
Gambar 2.8 Perpindahan Panas Radiasi.....	20
Gambar 2.9 Keseimbangan Energy Pada <i>Sterilizer</i>	21
Gambar 2.10 Kondensasi Film Pada Plat Vertikal	22
Gambar 2.11 Lapisan Dinding <i>Sterilizer</i>	27
Gambar 2.12 Tutup <i>Sterilizer</i>	31
Gambar 3.1 Safety Valve (Katup Pengaman)	33
Gambar 3.2 Manometer	34
Gambar 3.3 Rototherm Recorder	34
Gambar 3.4 Thermo Gun	35
Gambar 3.5 <i>Sterilizer</i>	35
Gambar 3.6 Lori <i>Sterilizer</i>	37
Gambar 3.7 Kelapa Sawit	38

Gambar 3.8 Proses Perebusan	38
Gambar 4.1 Hambatan Dinding Sterilizer.....	54
Gambar 4.2 Hambatan Tutup Sterilizer	65
Gambar 4.3 Grafik Total Kehilang Panas Pada Suhu Sterilizer	75
Gambar 4.4 Grafik Total Kehilang Panas Pada Tekanan Uap Sterilizer	76
Gambar 4.5 Grafik Total Kehilang Panas Pada Suhu Lingkungan Sekitar	77
Gambar 4.6 Grafik Kesetimbangan Energi Panas Pada Suhu Sterilizer.....	82
Gambar 4.7 Grafik Kesetimbangan Energi Pada Tekanan Uap Sterilizer	83
Gambar 4.8 Grafik Kesetimbangan Energi Pada Suhu Lingkungan Sekitar ...	84
Gambar 4.9 Grafik Efisiensi Thermal Pada Suhu Sterilizer	86
Gambar 4.10 Grafik Efisiensi Thermal Pada Tekanan Uap Sterilizer	87
Gambar 4.11 Grafik Efisiensi Thermal Pada Suhu Lingkungan Sekitar	87

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LAMPIRAN

LAMPIRAN 1. Table A.3 Properties of Saturated Water (Liquid-Vapor) Pressure

Table

TABLE A-3 Properties of Saturated Water (Liquid-Vapor): Pressure Table

Press. bar	Temp. °C	Specific Volume m ³ /kg		Internal Energy kJ/kg		Enthalpy kJ/kg			Entropy kJ/kg · K		Press. bar
		Sat. Liquid $v_f \times 10^3$	Sat. Vapor v_g	Sat. Liquid u_f	Sat. Vapor u_g	Sat. Liquid h_f	Evap. h_{fg}	Sat. Vapor h_g	Sat. Liquid s_f	Sat. Vapor s_g	
0.04	28.96	1.0040	34.800	121.45	2415.2	121.46	2432.9	2554.4	0.4226	8.4746	0.04
0.06	36.16	1.0064	23.739	151.53	2425.0	151.53	2415.9	2567.4	0.5210	8.5304	0.06
0.08	41.51	1.0084	18.103	173.87	2432.2	173.88	2403.1	2577.0	0.5926	8.2287	0.08
0.10	45.81	1.0102	14.674	191.82	2437.9	191.83	2392.8	2584.7	0.6493	8.1502	0.10
0.20	60.06	1.0172	7.649	251.38	2456.7	251.40	2358.3	2609.7	0.8320	7.9085	0.20
0.30	69.10	1.0223	5.229	289.30	2468.4	289.23	2336.1	2625.3	0.9439	7.7686	0.30
0.40	75.87	1.0265	3.993	317.53	2477.0	317.58	2319.2	2636.8	1.0259	7.6700	0.40
0.50	81.33	1.0300	3.240	340.44	2483.9	340.49	2305.4	2645.9	1.0910	7.5939	0.50
0.60	85.94	1.0331	2.732	359.79	2489.6	359.86	2293.6	2653.5	1.1453	7.5320	0.60
0.70	89.95	1.0360	2.363	376.63	2494.5	376.70	2283.3	2660.0	1.1919	7.4797	0.70
0.80	93.50	1.0380	2.087	391.58	2498.8	391.66	2274.1	2665.8	1.2329	7.4346	0.80
0.90	96.71	1.0410	1.869	405.06	2502.6	405.15	2265.7	2670.9	1.2695	7.3949	0.90
1.00	99.63	1.0432	1.694	417.36	2506.1	417.46	2258.0	2675.5	1.3026	7.3594	1.00
1.50	111.4	1.0528	1.159	466.94	2519.7	467.11	2226.5	2693.6	1.4336	7.2233	1.50
2.00	120.2	1.0605	0.8857	504.49	2529.3	504.70	2201.9	2706.7	1.5301	7.1271	2.00
2.50	127.4	1.0672	0.7187	535.10	2537.2	535.37	2181.5	2716.9	1.6072	7.0527	2.50
3.00	133.6	1.0732	0.6058	561.15	2543.6	561.47	2163.8	2725.3	1.6718	6.9919	3.00
3.50	138.9	1.0786	0.5243	583.95	2546.9	584.33	2148.1	2732.4	1.7275	6.9405	3.50
4.00	143.6	1.0836	0.4625	604.31	2553.6	604.74	2133.8	2738.6	1.7766	6.8959	4.00
4.50	147.9	1.0882	0.4140	622.25	2557.6	623.25	2120.7	2743.9	1.8207	6.8565	4.50
5.00	151.9	1.0926	0.3749	639.68	2561.2	640.23	2108.5	2748.7	1.8607	6.8212	5.00
6.00	158.9	1.1006	0.3157	669.90	2567.4	670.56	2086.3	2756.8	1.9312	6.7600	6.00
7.00	165.0	1.1080	0.2729	696.44	2572.5	697.22	2066.3	2763.5	1.9922	6.7080	7.00
8.00	170.4	1.1148	0.2404	720.22	2576.8	721.11	2048.0	2769.1	2.0462	6.6628	8.00
9.00	175.4	1.1212	0.2150	741.83	2580.5	742.83	2031.1	2773.9	2.0946	6.6226	9.00
10.0	179.9	1.1273	0.1944	761.68	2583.6	762.81	2015.3	2778.1	2.1387	6.5863	10.0
15.0	198.3	1.1539	0.1318	843.16	2594.5	844.84	1947.3	2792.2	2.3150	6.4448	15.0
20.0	212.4	1.1767	0.09963	906.44	2600.3	908.79	1890.7	2799.5	2.4474	6.3409	20.0
25.0	224.0	1.1973	0.07998	959.11	2603.1	962.11	1841.0	2803.1	2.5547	6.2575	25.0
30.0	233.9	1.2165	0.06668	1004.8	2604.1	1008.4	1795.7	2804.2	2.6457	6.1869	30.0
35.0	242.6	1.2347	0.05707	1045.4	2603.7	1049.8	1753.7	2803.4	2.7253	6.1253	35.0
40.0	250.4	1.2522	0.04978	1082.3	2602.3	1087.3	1714.1	2801.4	2.7964	6.0701	40.0
45.0	257.5	1.2692	0.04406	1116.2	2600.1	1121.9	1676.4	2798.3	2.8610	6.0199	45.0
50.0	264.0	1.2859	0.03944	1147.8	2597.1	1154.2	1640.1	2794.3	2.9202	5.9734	50.0
60.0	275.6	1.3187	0.03244	1205.4	2589.7	1213.4	1571.0	2784.3	3.0267	5.8892	60.0
70.0	285.9	1.3513	0.02737	1257.6	2580.5	1267.0	1505.1	2772.1	3.1211	5.8133	70.0
80.0	295.1	1.3842	0.02352	1305.6	2569.8	1316.6	1441.3	2758.0	3.2068	5.7432	80.0
90.0	303.4	1.4178	0.02048	1350.5	2557.8	1363.3	1378.9	2742.1	3.2858	5.6772	90.0
100.	311.1	1.4524	0.01803	1393.0	2544.4	1407.6	1317.1	2724.7	3.3596	5.6141	100.
110.	318.2	1.4886	0.01599	1433.7	2529.8	1450.1	1255.5	2705.6	3.4295	5.5527	110.

LAMPIRAN 2. Table A.4 Properties of Superheated Water Vapor

TABLE A.4 Properties of Superheated Water Vapor								
T °C	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K	v m ³ /kg	u kJ/kg	h kJ/kg	s kJ/kg · K
$p = 0.06 \text{ bar} = 0.006 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 36.16^\circ\text{C}$)				$p = 0.35 \text{ bar} = 0.035 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 72.69^\circ\text{C}$)				
Sat.	23.739	2425.0	2567.4	8.3304	4.526	2473.0	2631.4	7.7158
80	27.132	2487.3	2650.1	8.5804	4.625	2483.7	2645.6	7.7564
120	30.219	2544.7	2726.0	8.7840	5.163	2542.4	2723.1	7.9644
160	33.302	2602.7	2802.3	8.9693	5.696	2601.2	2800.6	8.1519
200	36.383	2661.4	2879.7	9.1398	6.228	2660.4	2878.4	8.3237
240	39.462	2721.0	2957.8	9.2982	6.758	2720.3	2956.8	8.4828
280	42.540	2781.5	3036.8	9.4464	7.287	2780.9	3036.0	8.6314
320	45.618	2843.0	3116.7	9.5859	7.815	2842.5	3116.1	8.7712
360	48.696	2905.5	3197.7	9.7180	8.344	2905.1	3197.1	8.9034
400	51.774	2969.0	3279.6	9.8435	8.872	2968.6	3279.2	9.0291
440	54.851	3033.3	3362.6	9.9633	9.400	3033.2	3362.2	9.1490
500	59.467	3132.3	3489.1	10.1336	10.192	3132.1	3488.8	9.3194
$p = 0.70 \text{ bar} = 0.07 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 89.95^\circ\text{C}$)				$p = 1.0 \text{ bar} = 0.10 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 99.63^\circ\text{C}$)				
Sat.	2.365	2494.5	2660.0	7.4797	1.694	2506.1	2675.5	7.3594
100	2.434	2509.7	2680.0	7.5341	1.696	2506.7	2676.2	7.3614
120	2.571	2539.7	2719.6	7.6375	1.793	2537.3	2716.6	7.4668
160	2.841	2599.4	2798.2	7.8279	1.934	2597.8	2796.2	7.6397
200	3.108	2659.1	2876.7	8.0012	2.172	2658.1	2875.3	7.8343
240	3.374	2719.3	2955.5	8.1611	2.359	2718.5	2954.5	7.9949
280	3.640	2780.2	3035.0	8.3162	2.546	2779.6	3034.2	8.1445
320	3.905	2842.0	3115.3	8.4504	2.732	2841.5	3114.6	8.2849
360	4.170	2904.6	3196.5	8.5828	2.917	2904.2	3195.9	8.4175
400	4.434	2968.2	3278.6	8.7086	3.103	2967.9	3278.2	8.5435
440	4.698	3032.9	3361.8	8.8286	3.288	3032.6	3361.4	8.6636
500	5.095	3131.8	3488.5	8.9991	3.565	3131.6	3488.1	8.8342
$p = 1.5 \text{ bar} = 0.15 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 111.37^\circ\text{C}$)				$p = 3.0 \text{ bar} = 0.30 \text{ MPa}$ ($T_{\text{sat}} = 133.55^\circ\text{C}$)				
Sat.	1.159	2519.7	2693.6	7.2233	0.606	2543.6	2725.3	6.9919
120	1.188	2533.3	2711.4	7.2693				
160	1.317	2595.2	2792.8	7.4665	0.651	2587.1	2782.3	7.1276
200	1.444	2656.2	2872.9	7.6433	0.716	2650.7	2865.5	7.3115
240	1.570	2717.2	2952.7	7.8052	0.781	2713.1	2947.3	7.4774
280	1.695	2778.6	3032.8	7.9555	0.844	2775.4	3028.6	7.6299
320	1.819	2840.6	3113.5	8.0964	0.907	2838.1	3110.1	7.7722
360	1.943	2903.5	3195.0	8.2293	0.969	2901.4	3192.2	7.9061
400	2.067	2967.3	3277.4	8.3555	1.032	2965.6	3275.0	8.0330
440	2.191	3032.1	3360.7	8.4757	1.094	3030.6	3358.7	8.1538
500	2.376	3131.2	3487.6	8.6466	1.187	3130.0	3486.0	8.3251
600	2.685	3301.7	3704.3	8.9101	1.341	3300.8	3703.2	8.5892

LAMPIRAN 3. Thermophysical Properties of Saturated Water

854
APPENDIX 1

TABLE A-9

Properties of saturated water

Temp. <i>T</i> , °C	Saturation Pressure <i>P</i> _{sat} , kPa	Density ρ , kg/m ³		Enthalpy of Vaporization <i>h</i> _{fg} , kJ/kg	Specific Heat <i>c</i> _p , J/kg · K		Thermal Conductivity <i>k</i> , W/m · K		Dynamic Viscosity μ , kg/m · s		Prandtl Number <i>Pr</i>		Volume Expansion Coefficient β , 1/K
		Liquid	Vapor		Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	Liquid	Vapor	
0.01	0.6113	999.8	0.0048	2501	4217	1854	0.561	0.0171	1.792 × 10 ⁻³	0.922 × 10 ⁻⁵	13.5	1.00	-0.068 × 10 ⁻³
5	0.8721	999.9	0.0068	2490	4205	1857	0.571	0.0173	1.519 × 10 ⁻³	0.934 × 10 ⁻⁵	11.2	1.00	0.015 × 10 ⁻³
10	1.2276	999.7	0.0094	2478	4194	1862	0.580	0.0176	1.307 × 10 ⁻³	0.946 × 10 ⁻⁵	9.45	1.00	0.733 × 10 ⁻³
15	1.7051	999.1	0.0128	2466	4185	1863	0.589	0.0179	1.138 × 10 ⁻³	0.959 × 10 ⁻⁵	8.09	1.00	0.138 × 10 ⁻³
20	2.339	998.0	0.0173	2454	4182	1867	0.598	0.0182	1.002 × 10 ⁻³	0.973 × 10 ⁻⁵	7.01	1.00	0.195 × 10 ⁻³
25	3.169	997.0	0.0231	2442	4180	1870	0.607	0.0186	0.891 × 10 ⁻³	0.987 × 10 ⁻⁵	6.14	1.00	0.247 × 10 ⁻³
30	4.246	996.0	0.0304	2431	4178	1875	0.615	0.0189	0.798 × 10 ⁻³	1.001 × 10 ⁻⁵	5.42	1.00	0.294 × 10 ⁻³
35	5.628	994.0	0.0397	2419	4178	1880	0.623	0.0192	0.720 × 10 ⁻³	1.016 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.83	1.00	0.337 × 10 ⁻³
40	7.384	992.1	0.0512	2407	4179	1885	0.631	0.0196	0.653 × 10 ⁻³	1.031 × 10 ⁻⁵	4.32	1.00	0.377 × 10 ⁻³
45	9.593	990.1	0.0655	2395	4180	1892	0.637	0.0200	0.596 × 10 ⁻³	1.046 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.91	1.00	0.415 × 10 ⁻³
50	12.35	988.1	0.0831	2383	4181	1900	0.644	0.0204	0.547 × 10 ⁻³	1.062 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.55	1.00	0.451 × 10 ⁻³
55	15.76	985.2	0.1045	2371	4183	1908	0.649	0.0208	0.504 × 10 ⁻³	1.077 × 10 ⁻⁵	3.25	1.00	0.484 × 10 ⁻³
60	19.94	983.3	0.1304	2359	4185	1916	0.654	0.0212	0.467 × 10 ⁻³	1.093 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.99	1.00	0.517 × 10 ⁻³
65	25.03	980.4	0.1614	2346	4187	1926	0.659	0.0216	0.433 × 10 ⁻³	1.110 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.75	1.00	0.548 × 10 ⁻³
70	31.19	977.5	0.1983	2334	4190	1936	0.663	0.0221	0.404 × 10 ⁻³	1.126 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.55	1.00	0.578 × 10 ⁻³
75	38.58	974.7	0.2421	2321	4193	1948	0.667	0.0225	0.378 × 10 ⁻³	1.142 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.38	1.00	0.607 × 10 ⁻³
80	47.39	971.8	0.2935	2309	4197	1962	0.670	0.0230	0.355 × 10 ⁻³	1.159 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.22	1.00	0.653 × 10 ⁻³
85	57.83	968.1	0.3536	2296	4201	1977	0.673	0.0235	0.333 × 10 ⁻³	1.176 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.08	1.00	0.670 × 10 ⁻³
90	70.14	965.3	0.4235	2283	4206	1993	0.675	0.0240	0.315 × 10 ⁻³	1.193 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.96	1.00	0.702 × 10 ⁻³
95	84.55	961.5	0.5045	2270	4212	2010	0.677	0.0246	0.297 × 10 ⁻³	1.210 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.85	1.00	0.716 × 10 ⁻³
100	101.33	957.9	0.5978	2257	4217	2029	0.679	0.0251	0.282 × 10 ⁻³	1.227 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.75	1.00	0.750 × 10 ⁻³
110	143.27	950.6	0.8263	2230	4229	2071	0.682	0.0262	0.255 × 10 ⁻³	1.261 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.58	1.00	0.798 × 10 ⁻³
120	198.53	943.4	1.121	2203	4244	2120	0.683	0.0275	0.232 × 10 ⁻³	1.296 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.44	1.00	0.858 × 10 ⁻³
130	270.1	934.6	1.496	2174	4263	2177	0.684	0.0288	0.213 × 10 ⁻³	1.330 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.33	1.01	0.913 × 10 ⁻³
140	361.3	921.7	1.965	2145	4286	2244	0.683	0.0301	0.197 × 10 ⁻³	1.365 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.24	1.02	0.970 × 10 ⁻³
150	475.8	916.6	2.546	2114	4311	2314	0.682	0.0316	0.183 × 10 ⁻³	1.399 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.16	1.02	1.025 × 10 ⁻³
160	617.8	907.4	3.256	2083	4340	2420	0.680	0.0331	0.170 × 10 ⁻³	1.434 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.09	1.05	1.145 × 10 ⁻³
170	791.7	897.7	4.119	2050	4370	2490	0.677	0.0347	0.160 × 10 ⁻³	1.468 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.03	1.05	1.178 × 10 ⁻³
180	1,002.1	887.3	5.153	2015	4410	2590	0.673	0.0364	0.150 × 10 ⁻³	1.502 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.983	1.07	1.210 × 10 ⁻³
190	1,254.4	876.4	6.388	1979	4460	2710	0.669	0.0382	0.142 × 10 ⁻³	1.537 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.947	1.09	1.280 × 10 ⁻³
200	1,553.8	864.3	7.852	1941	4500	2840	0.663	0.0401	0.134 × 10 ⁻³	1.571 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.910	1.11	1.350 × 10 ⁻³
220	2,318	840.3	11.60	1859	4610	3110	0.650	0.0442	0.122 × 10 ⁻³	1.641 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.865	1.15	1.520 × 10 ⁻³
240	3,344	813.7	16.73	1767	4760	3520	0.632	0.0487	0.111 × 10 ⁻³	1.712 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.836	1.24	1.720 × 10 ⁻³
260	4,688	783.7	23.69	1663	4970	4070	0.609	0.0540	0.102 × 10 ⁻³	1.788 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.832	1.35	2.000 × 10 ⁻³
280	6,412	750.8	33.15	1544	5280	4835	0.581	0.0605	0.094 × 10 ⁻³	1.870 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.854	1.49	2.380 × 10 ⁻³
300	8,581	713.8	46.15	1405	5750	5980	0.548	0.0695	0.086 × 10 ⁻³	1.965 × 10 ⁻⁵	0.902	1.69	2.950 × 10 ⁻³
320	11,274	667.1	64.57	1239	6540	7900	0.509	0.0836	0.078 × 10 ⁻³	2.084 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.00	1.97	—
340	14,586	610.5	92.62	1028	8240	11,870	0.469	0.110	0.070 × 10 ⁻³	2.255 × 10 ⁻⁵	1.23	2.43	—
360	18,651	528.3	144.0	720	14,690	25,800	0.427	0.178	0.060 × 10 ⁻³	2.571 × 10 ⁻⁵	2.06	3.73	—
374.14	22,090	317.0	317.0	0	—	—	—	—	0.043 × 10 ⁻³	4.313 × 10 ⁻⁵	—	—	—

Note 1: Kinematic viscosity ν and thermal diffusivity α can be calculated from their definitions, $\nu = \mu/\rho$ and $\alpha = k/\rho c_p = \nu/Pr$. The temperatures 0.01°C, 100°C, and 374.14°C are the triple-, boiling-, and critical-point temperatures of water, respectively. The properties listed above (except the vapor density) can be used at any pressure with negligible error except at temperatures near the critical-point value.

Note 2: The unit kJ/kg · °C for specific heat is equivalent to kJ/kg · K, and the unit W/m · °C for thermal conductivity is equivalent to W/m · K.

Source: Viscosity and thermal conductivity data are from J. V. Sengers and J. T. R. Watson, *Journal of Physical and Chemical Reference Data* 15 (1986), pp. 1291–1322. Other data are obtained from various sources or calculated.

LAMPIRAN 4. Thermophysical Properties of Gases at Atmospheric Pressure

860
APPENDIX 1

TABLE A-15

Properties of air at 1 atm pressure

Temp. $T, ^\circ\text{C}$	Density $\rho, \text{kg/m}^3$	Specific Heat $c_p, \text{J/kg} \cdot \text{K}$	Thermal Conductivity $k, \text{W/m} \cdot \text{K}$	Thermal Diffusivity $\alpha, \text{m}^2/\text{s}^2$	Dynamic Viscosity $\mu, \text{kg/m} \cdot \text{s}$	Kinematic Viscosity $\nu, \text{m}^2/\text{s}$	Prandtl Number Pr
-150	2.866	983	0.01171	4.158×10^{-6}	8.636×10^{-6}	3.013×10^{-5}	0.7246
-100	2.038	966	0.01582	8.036×10^{-6}	1.189×10^{-5}	5.837×10^{-6}	0.7263
-50	1.582	999	0.01979	1.252×10^{-5}	1.474×10^{-5}	9.319×10^{-6}	0.7440
-40	1.514	1002	0.02057	1.356×10^{-5}	1.527×10^{-5}	1.008×10^{-5}	0.7436
-30	1.451	1004	0.02134	1.465×10^{-5}	1.579×10^{-5}	1.087×10^{-5}	0.7425
-20	1.394	1005	0.02211	1.578×10^{-5}	1.630×10^{-5}	1.169×10^{-5}	0.7408
-10	1.341	1006	0.02288	1.696×10^{-5}	1.680×10^{-5}	1.252×10^{-5}	0.7387
0	1.292	1006	0.02364	1.818×10^{-5}	1.729×10^{-5}	1.338×10^{-5}	0.7362
5	1.269	1006	0.02401	1.880×10^{-5}	1.754×10^{-5}	1.382×10^{-5}	0.7350
10	1.246	1006	0.02439	1.944×10^{-5}	1.778×10^{-5}	1.426×10^{-5}	0.7336
15	1.225	1007	0.02476	2.009×10^{-5}	1.802×10^{-5}	1.470×10^{-5}	0.7323
20	1.204	1007	0.02514	2.074×10^{-5}	1.825×10^{-5}	1.516×10^{-5}	0.7309
25	1.184	1007	0.02551	2.141×10^{-5}	1.849×10^{-5}	1.562×10^{-5}	0.7296
30	1.164	1007	0.02588	2.208×10^{-5}	1.872×10^{-5}	1.608×10^{-5}	0.7282
35	1.145	1007	0.02625	2.277×10^{-5}	1.895×10^{-5}	1.655×10^{-5}	0.7268
40	1.127	1007	0.02662	2.346×10^{-5}	1.918×10^{-5}	1.702×10^{-5}	0.7255
45	1.109	1007	0.02699	2.416×10^{-5}	1.941×10^{-5}	1.750×10^{-5}	0.7241
50	1.092	1007	0.02735	2.487×10^{-5}	1.963×10^{-5}	1.798×10^{-5}	0.7228
60	1.059	1007	0.02808	2.632×10^{-5}	2.008×10^{-5}	1.896×10^{-5}	0.7202
70	1.028	1007	0.02881	2.780×10^{-5}	2.052×10^{-5}	1.995×10^{-5}	0.7177
80	0.9994	1008	0.02953	2.931×10^{-5}	2.096×10^{-5}	2.097×10^{-5}	0.7154
90	0.9718	1008	0.03024	3.086×10^{-5}	2.139×10^{-5}	2.201×10^{-5}	0.7132
100	0.9458	1009	0.03095	3.243×10^{-5}	2.181×10^{-5}	2.306×10^{-5}	0.7111
120	0.8977	1011	0.03235	3.565×10^{-5}	2.264×10^{-5}	2.522×10^{-5}	0.7073
140	0.8542	1013	0.03374	3.898×10^{-5}	2.345×10^{-5}	2.745×10^{-5}	0.7041
160	0.8148	1016	0.03511	4.241×10^{-5}	2.420×10^{-5}	2.975×10^{-5}	0.7014
180	0.7788	1019	0.03646	4.593×10^{-5}	2.504×10^{-5}	3.212×10^{-5}	0.6992
200	0.7459	1023	0.03779	4.954×10^{-5}	2.577×10^{-5}	3.455×10^{-5}	0.6974
250	0.6746	1033	0.04104	5.890×10^{-5}	2.760×10^{-5}	4.091×10^{-5}	0.6946
300	0.6158	1044	0.04418	6.871×10^{-5}	2.934×10^{-5}	4.765×10^{-5}	0.6935
350	0.5664	1056	0.04721	7.892×10^{-5}	3.101×10^{-5}	5.475×10^{-5}	0.6937
400	0.5243	1069	0.05015	8.951×10^{-5}	3.261×10^{-5}	6.219×10^{-5}	0.6948
450	0.4880	1081	0.05298	1.004×10^{-4}	3.415×10^{-5}	6.997×10^{-5}	0.6965
500	0.4565	1093	0.05572	1.117×10^{-4}	3.563×10^{-5}	7.806×10^{-5}	0.6986
600	0.4042	1115	0.06093	1.352×10^{-4}	3.846×10^{-5}	9.515×10^{-5}	0.7037
700	0.3627	1135	0.06581	1.598×10^{-4}	4.111×10^{-5}	1.133×10^{-4}	0.7092
800	0.3289	1153	0.07037	1.855×10^{-4}	4.362×10^{-5}	1.326×10^{-4}	0.7149
900	0.3008	1169	0.07465	2.122×10^{-4}	4.600×10^{-5}	1.529×10^{-4}	0.7206
1000	0.2772	1184	0.07868	2.398×10^{-4}	4.826×10^{-5}	1.741×10^{-4}	0.7260
1500	0.1990	1234	0.09599	3.908×10^{-4}	5.817×10^{-5}	2.922×10^{-4}	0.7478
2000	0.1553	1264	0.11113	5.664×10^{-4}	6.630×10^{-5}	4.270×10^{-4}	0.7539

Note: For ideal gases, the properties c_p , k , μ , and Pr are independent of pressure. The properties ρ , ν , and α at a pressure P (in atm) other than 1 atm are determined by multiplying the values of ρ at the given temperature by P and by dividing ν and α by P .

Source: Data generated from the EES software developed by S. A. Klein and F. L. Alvarado. Original sources: Keenan, Chao, Keyes, Gas Tables, Wiley, 198; and Thermophysical Properties of Matter, Vol. 3: Thermal Conductivity, Y. S. Touloukian, P. E. Liley, S. C. Saxena, Vol. 11: Viscosity, Y. S. Touloukian, S. C. Saxena, and P. Hestermanns, IFI/Plenum, NY, 1970, ISBN 0-306067020-8.

LAMPIRAN 5. Thermophysical Properties of Selected Metallic Solids

ASTM A516 Carbon Steel, Grade 70			
Categories:	Metal , Ferrous Metal , Alloy Steel , Low Alloy Steel , ASTM Steel , ASTM Steel , Carbon Steel , Low Carbon Steel		
Material Notes:	Carbon steel plate for moderate and lower temperature service Pressure vessel quality		
Key Words:	SA516, ASTM A285		
Vendors:	No vendors are listed for this material.		
Physical Properties			
Density	Metric	English	Comments
	7.80 g/cc	0.282 lb/in ³	Typical of ASTM Steel
Mechanical Properties			
Tensile Strength, Ultimate	Metric	English	Comments
	485 - 620 MPa	70300 - 89900 psi	
Tensile Strength, Yield	Metric	English	
	261 MPa	37700 psi	
Elongation at Break	Metric	English	
	17 %	17 %	in 200mm
	21 %	21 %	in 50mm
Modulus of Elasticity	Metric	English	
	200 GPa	29000 ksi	Typical Carbon Steel
Bulk Modulus	Metric	English	
	160 GPa	23200 ksi	Typical for Steel
Poissons Ratio	Metric	English	
	0.29	0.29	Typical Carbon Steel
Shear Modulus	Metric	English	
	80.0 GPa	11600 ksi	Typical for Steel
Electrical Properties			
Electrical Resistivity	Metric	English	Comments
	0.000170 ohm-cm	0.000170 ohm-cm	Typical Carbon Steel
Thermal Properties			
CTE, linear	Metric	English	Comments
	12.0 $\mu\text{m/m}\cdot\text{C}$	6.67 $\mu\text{in/in}\cdot\text{F}$	Typical Carbon Steel
Specific Heat Capacity	Metric	English	
	0.470 J/g $\cdot\text{C}$	0.112 BTU/lb $\cdot\text{F}$	Typical Carbon Steel
Thermal Conductivity	Metric	English	
	52.0 W/m $\cdot\text{K}$	361 BTU-in/hr $\cdot\text{ft}^2\cdot\text{F}$	Typical Carbon Steel

LAMPIRAN 6. Properties of Carbon Steel

TABLE A.1 Thermophysical Properties of Selected Metallic Solids^a

Composition	Melting Point (K)	Properties at 300 K					Properties at Various Temperatures (K)													
		ρ (kg/m ³)	c_p (J/kg · K)	k (W/m · K)	$\alpha \cdot 10^6$ (m ² /s)	100	k (W/m · K)/ c_p (J/kg · K)													
							200	400	600	800	1000	1200	1500	2000	2500					
Aluminum Pure	933	2702	903	237	97.1	302	237	240	231	218										
Alloy 2024-T6 (4.5% Cu, 1.5% Mg, 0.6% Mn)	775	2770	875	177	73.0	482	798	949	1033	1146										
Alloy 195, Cast (4.5% Cu)	1550	2790	883	168	68.2	990	301	161	126	106	90.8	78.7								
Beryllium	1550	1850	1825	200	59.2	203	1114	2191	2604	2823	3018	3227	3519							
Bismuth	545	9780	122	7.86	6.59	16.5	9.69	7.04												
Boron	2573	2500	1107	27.0	9.76	190	55.5	16.8	10.6	9.60	9.85									
Cadmium	594	8650	231	96.8	48.4	128	600	1463	1892	2160	2338									
Chromium	2118	7160	449	93.7	29.1	159	111	90.9	80.7	71.3	65.4	61.9	57.2	49.4						
Cobalt	1769	8862	421	99.2	26.6	192	384	484	542	581	616	682	779	937						
Copper Pure	1358	8933	385	401	117	167	122	85.4	67.4	58.2	52.1	49.3	42.5							
Commercial bronze (90% Cu, 10% Al)	1293	8800	420	52	14	236	379	450	503	550	628	733	674							
Phosphor gear bronze (89% Cu, 11% Sn)	1104	8780	355	54	17	41	65	74												
Cartridge brass (70% Cu, 30% Zn)	1188	8530	380	110	33.9	75	95	137	149											
Constantan (55% Cu, 45% Ni)	1493	8920	384	23	6.71	17	19	360	395	425										
Germanium	1211	5360	322	59.9	34.7	232	96.8	43.2	27.3	19.8	17.4	17.4								
						190	290	337	348	357	375	395								

LAMPIRAN 7. Physical Properties of Stainless Steel



thyssenkrupp Materials (UK) Ltd

Stainless Steel 1.4301 - 304

Material Data Sheet

Physical Properties

Property	Value
Density	8,000 Kg/m ³
Melting Point	1450 °C
Thermal Expansion	17.2 x 10 ⁻⁶ /K
Modulus of Elasticity	193 GPa
Thermal Conductivity	16.2 W/m.K
Electrical Resistivity	0.072 x 10 ⁻⁶ Ω .m

Editor

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Important Note

Information given in this data sheet about the condition or usability of materials respectively products are no warranty for their properties, but act as a description.

The information, we give on for advice, comply to the experiences of the manufacturer as well as our own. We cannot give warranty for the results of processing and application of the products.

LAMPIRAN 8. Physical Properties of Rockwool

PRODUCTS IN DETAIL										
TOMBO BRAND										
M.G. Felt										
<p>Slab shaped insulation made from rockwool bonded with phenolic resin for use in heated equipments, vessels, tanks, etc.</p>										
										
PHYSICAL PROPERTIES										
Density (kg/m ³)	40	60	80	100	120	150	200	250		
Thickness (mm)	25, 40, 50, 75, 100						25, 40, 50, 75	25, 40, 50	25	
Width x Length (mm)	600 x 1,200									
Service Temperature (°C)	Up to 450 °C	Up to 650 °C				Up to 700 °C				
Thermal Conductivity : W/m. K(kcal/m.h. °C)										
100 °C	0.048 (0.042)	0.043 (0.037)	0.042 (0.036)	0.041 (0.035)	0.041 (0.035)	0.040 (0.034)	0.043 (0.037)	0.043 (0.037)		
200 °C	-	0.061 (0.052)	0.057 (0.049)	0.057 (0.049)	0.055 (0.047)	0.053 (0.046)	0.052 (0.045)	0.054 (0.046)		
300 °C	-	0.087 (0.075)	0.077 (0.066)	0.073 (0.063)	0.071 (0.061)	0.069 (0.059)	0.064 (0.055)	0.067 (0.058)		
400 °C	-	0.123 (0.106)	0.099 (0.085)	0.095 (0.082)	0.092 (0.079)	0.088 (0.076)	0.078 (0.067)	0.080 (0.069)		
Sound Absorption Coefficient (thickness = 50 mm)										
125 Hz	-	0.26	0.26	0.37	0.35	0.39				
250 Hz	-	0.55	0.73	0.62	0.67	0.61				
500 Hz	-	0.95	0.90	0.91	0.89	0.81				
1000 Hz	-	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.95				
2000 Hz	-	0.97	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.95				
4000 Hz	-	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.95	0.91				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Other densities and sizes also are available on request. • Equivalent to ASTM C 612 Type IV, JIS A 9504 										

