

**POLITENESS STRATEGY IN ANDREA HIRATA'S
NOVEL *LASKAR PELANGI***

A THESIS

**BY
MUHAMMAD KHAIR
71210422013**



**MASTER'S PROGRAM
DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LITERATURE
FACULTY OF LITERATURE
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM SUMATERA UTARA
MEDAN
2024**

**POLITENESS STRATEGY IN ANDREA HIRATA'S
NOVEL *LASKAR PELANGI***

A THESIS

**BY
MUHAMMAD KHAIR
71210422013**

**Submitted to Master's Program
Department of English Literature
Faculty of Literature
Universitas Islam Sumatera Utara, Medan
In Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements
For the Degree of *Magister Sastra* in English Literature**

Supervisor I,

Supervisor II,

Dr. M. Manugerden, M.A.

Purwarno, S.S., M.A.

Dean of Faculty ,

Head of the Department,

Dr. Purwanto Siwi, S.S., M.A. Dr. Muhammad Ali Pawiro, S.S., M.A.

**MASTER'S PROGRAM
DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LITERATURE
FACULTY OF LITERATURE
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM SUMATERA UTARA
MEDAN
2024**

STATEMENT OF AUTHORSHIP

I, the undersign, certify than the thesis entitled **POLITENESS STRATEGY IN ANDREA HIRATA'S NOVEL *LASKAR PELANGI*** is the result of my own work and has never been submitted for any other degrees, professionals qualifications or other purposes beyond the Degree of Magister Sastra at Master's Program in English Literature, Universitas Islam Sumatera Utara, Medan. No part of this thesis is quoted without specifying the sources. Anything pertaining to quotation or computer software application in writing this thesis or any other things tied to *Hak Atas Kekayaan Intelektual* (HAKI) 'Intellectual Property Rights' together with its legal consequences likely resulted, is upon my own responsibility.

Medan, May 2024

MUHAMMAD KHAIR

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First of all, I would like to thank the Almighty God, Allah SWT, Who has blessed me so that I could finish writing this thesis as one of the requirements to get the degree of *Magister Sastra* at the faculty of Literature, Universitas Islam Sumatera Utara, Medan. *Sholawat and salam* are delivered to the Prophet, Muhammad SAW, whose syafaat is really hoped in the day after.

On this significant occasion, I wish to express my deepest gratitude to Dr. Purwanto Siwi, S.S., M.A., the esteemed dean of the Faculty of Literature at Universitas Islam Sumatera Utara, Medan, and to Dr. Muhammad Ali Pawiro, S.S., M.A. for their wise counsel and approval of this thesis which have been invaluable to me. Additionally, I extend my sincere appreciation to my first supervisor, Dr. M. Manugerden, M.A., and my second supervisor, Purwarno, S.S., M.A., for their unwavering guidance, supervision, and constructive feedback throughout the thesis writing process.

I am deeply aware of the unwavering moral support and encouragement provided by my beloved family members, including my grandmother, parents, sister, and sweetheart, all of whom have played pivotal roles in helping me complete this thesis. I extend my heartfelt gratitude to each of them for their genuine encouragement. May Allah bless them abundantly.

Medan, May 2024

MUHAMMAD KHAIR

TABLE OF CONTENTS

STATEMENT OF AUTHORSHIP	ii
ABSTRACT	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	v
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Problem Identification	7
1.3 Objectives	7
1.4 Scope	7
1.5 Significance	8
CHAPTER II: LITERATURE REVIEW.....	9
2.1 Related Theory	9
2.1.1 Structuralism	9
2.1.2 Pragmatics.....	13
2.1.3 Politeness strategy.....	16
2.1.3.1 Bald-on-Record	17
2.1.3.2 Positive Politeness	18
2.1.3.3 Negative Politeness	19
2.1.3.4 Off-record.....	19
2.2 Review of Related Research.....	20
CHAPTER III: METHOD OF THE STUDY	23
3.1 Research Design	23
3.2 Source of Data.....	24
3.3 Data Collection Procedure.....	25
3.4 Data Analysis Procedure	26
CHAPTER IV: ANALYSIS AND FINDING	27
4.1 Analysis	27
4.1.1 Politeness Strategy	27

4.1.1.1	Bald on record	28
4.1.1.2	Positive Politeness	41
4.1.1.3	Negative Politeness	88
4.1.1.4	Off Record.....	130
4.2	Findings	144
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION		148
5.1	Conclusion.....	148
5.2	Recommendation.....	149
REFERENCES.....		152

REFERENCES

- Abrams, M. H. (1981). *Teori Pengantar Fiksi*. Yogyakarta: Hanindita.
- Austin, J. L. (1962). *How to Do Things with Words: The William James Lectures delivered at Harvard University in 1955*. In Oxford University Press: Oxford University Press.
- Bakri, H. (2013). *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif: Analisis Isi Dan Analisis Data Sekunder*. Jakarta: Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Bertens, H. (2008). *Literary Theory: The basics*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Brown, P., & Levinson, S. (1987). *Politeness: Some Universals in Language Usage*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Creswell, J. W. (2009). *Research Design Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (3rd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA Sage Publications. *Sage Publications, Inc.*
- Darta, D. M. S., Widiningrum, R., Suryaningsih, E., Hartawan, N. P. Z., Hartawan, P. G., & Wahyuni, H. T. (2023). Yasmin politeness strategies related to power relation in ayu utami's maya. *Jurnal Pendidikan Bahasa Asing dan Sastra*, 7(2).
- Dewanti, M.P. (2022). Politeness strategies of the main characters in the fault in our stars novel. *UC Journal*, Vol. 3, No. 1, pp. 71-88.
- Eagleton, T. (1983). *Literary Theory: An Introduction*. London: Basil Blackwell Publisher Ltd.
- Finegan, E., Blair, D., & Collins, P., (1997). *Language. Its Structure and Use. Second Edition*. Australia: Harcourt Brace and Company.
- Frye, N. (1983). The Critical Path: An Essay on the Social Context of Literary Criticism Daedalu. *Theory in Humanistic Studies*, 99(2).
- Hawkes, T. (1978). *Structuralism and Semiotics*. London: Methuen Co. Ltd.
- Hirata, A. (2005). *Laskar Pelangi*. Yogyakarta: Bentang.
- Leech, G. (1983). *Principles of Pragmatics*. New York: Addison Wesley Longman Publishing.
- Levinson, S.C. (2007). *Pragmatics*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Levinson, S.C. (1983). *Pragmatics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Typesetter Ltd.
- Mey, J. L. (1993). *Pragmatics: An introduction*. Massachusetts: Best-set
- Ryan, M. (2007). *Literary Theory: An anthology*. Jakarta: Gramedia Jakarta
- Sarumaha, S. D., Siringo-ringo, S., & Silitonga, A. J. (2020). Politeness strategies in dave pelzer's a child called it. *Jurnal Littera: Fakultas Sastra Darma Agung*, 1(2): 65 – 74.
- Seung, T. K. (1982). *Semiotics and The Thematics in Hermeneutics*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Taylor, et al. (1990). *Psycholinguistics Learning and Using Language*. New Jersey: Prentice Pagel.
- Thomas, J. 1995. *Meaning in Interaction: An Introduction to Pragmatics*. London: Longman.
- Wang, Y. (2010). *Analyzing Hedges in Verbal Communication: An Adaption-Based Approach*. Henan: Henan University of Technology.

- Widdowson, H. G. (1996). *Linguistics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, London.
Yule, G. (1996). *Pragmatics*. Oxford: Oxford University.